whether the produce is sufficient to meet the cost of cultivation?

Mr. U. Kandar Menon.—I want notice.

Dr. A. R. Menon.—In giving this remission is it not the duty of the Government to consider the solvency, the financial strength of the estates before a remission is made?

Mr. U. Kandar Menon.—All things that are necessary to be considered in matters like this have been considered.

Revenue paid by the several Communities in the State.

95. Mr. P. Raman Menon.—Will the Government be pleased to state.—

(a) the total population of (1) caste-Hindus showing the sub-divisions separately (2) other non-caste Hindus (showing the sub-divisions) (3) Christians (4) Muhammadans (5) Jews ;

(b) the total amount of Land Revenue paid by each of the above communities annually to the Government (showing the amounts paid by the various sub-sections also separately) ?

Mr. U. Kandar Menon.—(a) A copy of Imperial Table XVII showing the caste-war population in the State is appended. (*Appendix III.*)

(b)

	Community.	*Land Revenue.* Rs.	As.	Ps.
1	Nambudiri Brahmins	2,26,187	2	8
2	Tamil Brahmins	66,374	0	0
3	Kshatriyas	37,669	14	4
4	Ambalavasis	40,861	12	9
5	Nayars	2,51,107	11	8
6	Vaisyas	1,60	9	5
7	Ezhuvas	61,203	3	5
8	Pulayas	70	3	1
9	Christians	1,59,892	13	6
10	Muhammadans	52,942	5	9
11	Jews	2,907	3	0

Mr. Paul Mampilli.—Does not the term 'Nayars' include sub-section also?

Rama Varmha Tampuran.—There are sub-sections among Nayars.

Mr. Paul Mampilli.—May I know what all sub-sections the term 'Nayars' includes as mentioned in Appendix III? The population is given on the basis of the sub-section. May I know the sub-sections which are taken in by the word 'Nayars'?

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Mr. U. Kandar Menon.—I cannot off-hand pick out this from the list.

Mr. Paul Mampilli.—How many sub-sections will there be ?

Mr. U. Kandar Menon.—I cannot say. This is the information supplied by the Census Commissioner.

Mr. Paul Mampilli.—I want to know what all sub-sections come under the head 'Nayars'.

Mr. U. Kandar Menon.—There is a list maintained in the office. I cannot say off-hand which all sub-sections are included in the list without verifying the list.

The Thiruvilwamala—Palghat road.

96. Mr. T. K. Nayar.—Will the Government be pleased to state.—

(1) whether the Assistant Engineer, Eastern Division, has submitted his report regarding the proposed Thiruvilwamala-Palghat road ;

(2) if so, will a copy of the report be placed on the table of the House ;

(3) whether any action was taken on the report ?

Mr. M. D. Narayana Ayyar.—Yes.

(2) A copy of the report is appended. (*Appendix IV.*)

(3) Yes. Orders have been issued to conduct a survey.

Free quarrying of Stones.

97. Mr. T. K Nayar.—Will the Government be pleased to state whether they have passed orders on the recommendation of this House for doing away with the practice of obtaining sanction of the Government for quarrying stones for household purposes ?

Mr. U. Kandar Menon.—Yes. Government considered the recommendation and decided that their quarrying rules required no modification at present in as much as quarrying for domestic purposes is now allowed free of fees and permission is required to be obtained only to check any possible abuse or misuse of the concession. Moreover, under the Settlement Proclamation, the rights to metals and minerals, in all lands have been reserved to the State and as such Government must insist on permission being obtained in the matter. This permission is freely and promptly granted on application.

Liquor shops on the British border.

98. Mr. K. G. Nayar.—Will the Government be pleased to state.—

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APPENDIX III.

(Vide answer to Question No. 95)

Imperial Table XVII showing the Caste-war population in the State.

Caste and Religion	Persons	Males	Females
COCHIN STATE	1,205,016	589,813	615,203
Hindu	780,484	377,933	402,551
Agamudaiyan	264	123	141
Ambalavasi	9,211	4,538	4,673
Adikal	25	14	11
Chakkiyar	50	20	30
Chakkiyar Nambiyar	76	50	26
Chengazhi Nambiyar	185	94	91
Kallattu Kurup	370	163	207
Marar	2,016	997	1,019
Nambiyassan	1,769	380	389
Pisharodi	1,459	722	737
Pushpakan Nambiyar	389	189	200
Putuval	471	216	255
Tiyattunni	11	6	5
Unni	169	89	80
Warriar	3,221	1,598	1,623
Ambattan	1,570	776	794
Arayan	6,574	3,457	3,117
Baniya	153	75	78
Boya	231	127	104
Brahman	41,324	21,013	20,311
Embran	1,571	953	618
Gauda	627	370	257
Gujarati	206	114	92
Konkani	9,661	4,828	4,833
Marathi	193	104	89
Malayali — Elayad	941	508	433
Malayali — Muttad	304	151	153
Malayali — Nambudiri	5,918	3,004	2,914
Tamil	21,754	10,884	10,870
Telugu	54	30	24
Others	95	67	28
Chakkan	2,162	1,065	1,097
Chakkiliyan	839	437	402
Chaliyan — Chaliyan	397	205	192
Chaliyan — Pattariyar	1,921	927	994
Chavalan	992	497	495
Chetti	5,339	2,544	2,795
Chunnambottan	115	55	60
Dasi	395	146	249
Devangan	3,055	1,533	1,522
Eluttassan	18,536	9,026	9,510
Eravalan	541	271	270
Idaiyan	385	200	185
Iluvan	276,649	132,875	143,774
Irulan	240	137	103
Kadan	267	148	119
Kaikolan	3,714	1,820	1,894
Kakkalan	732	370	362

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APPENDIX III—(*cont.*)

Caste and Religion	Persons	Males	Females
Kallan	1 096	530	566
Kammalan	45,546	22,085	23,461
Kallassari	3,852	1 880	1,972
Kollan	9,276	4,530	4,746
Marassari	23,430	11,263	12,167
Moosari	1,460	727	733
Tattan	5,956	2,942	3,014
Tolkollan	1,572	743	829
Kanakan	13,192	6,567	6,625
Kaniyan	3,841	1,950	1,891
Kavara	790	416	374
Kavundan	3,680	1,868	1,812
Kootan	228	107	121
Kshatriya	2,128	1,015	1,113
Gujaratti	275	142	133
Karnataka	167	97	70
Marathi	107	27	80
Malayali	1,467	673	794
Rajput	46	22	24
Others	66	54	12
Kudumbi Chetti	16,104	8,216	7,888
Kurukkal	319	158	161
Kusavan	3,295	1,690	1,605
Malayan	3,185	1,645	1,540
Nambidi	410	176	234
Nanjanattu Pillai	330	204	126
Nayadi	152	76	76
Nayar	142,637	66,225	76,412
Odan	1,514	766	748
Otta-naikan (odde)	2,765	1,422	1,343
Panan	3,603	1,771	1,832
Pandaran	4,860	2,384	2,476
Panditattan	2,964	1,549	1,415
Pulayan	82,043	39,982	42,061
Pulluvan	170	84	86
Samantan	571	277	294
Sambavan (Parayan)	11,562	5,734	5,828
Sambavan (Parayan) Tamil	352	175	177
Tarakan	929	433	496
Tottiyan	196	88	108

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APPENDIX III—(*cont.*).

Caste and Religion	Persons	Males	Females
Ullatan	778	375	403
Vadukan	1,313	605	708
Vaisyan	685	369	316
Valan	11,684	5,979	5,705
Valluvan	212	105	107
Vaniyan	856	441	425
Vannan	443	243	200
Velakkattalavan	3,699	1,815	1,884
Velan	10,895	5,205	5,690
Vellalan	5,299	2,629	2,670
Veluttedan	3,922	1,816	2,106
Vettuvan	11,797	5,943	5,854
Vilkurup	1,779	842	937
Minor Castes	1,404	736	668
Caste unspecified	1,635	869	766
No-caste	15	13	2
Muslim.	87,902	44,794	43,108
Bora	74	48	26
Hanavi	54	27	27
Jonakan	57,371	29,150	28,221
Kachchhi	684	357	327
Pathan	2,275	1,134	1,141
Ravuttan	10,927	5,633	5,294
Shabi	287	154	133
Saiyad	43	28	15
Sheik	202	110	92
Others	15,985	8,153	7,832
Christian.	333,041	166,195	168,675
Anglo-Indian	1,717	820	897
European (British subjects)	72	38	34
European others	40	20	20
Indian Christian	334,870	165,317	167,724
Jain	210	118	92
Jew	1,451	721	730
Black Jew	1,307	659	648
White Jew	144	62	82
Buddhist	96	51	45
Zoroastrain	3	1	2

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